Introducing

carbanScore

CarbonScore Task Force | 19 October 2022











- **Introduction** | Beyond Green Buildings
- malaysiaGBC CarbonScore | Project Description
- **Case Study** | 57 GBI Office Buildings
- **Pilot Projects** | Towards Zero Carbon Building







UNFCCC | Nationally Determined Contributions

•United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change [UNFCCC] - has near universal membership (197 Parties) and is the parent treaty to the Paris Agreement 2015 and 1997 Kyoto Protocol

•It's main aim is to limit global average temperature rise this century as close as possible to 1.5 degrees Celsius

•COP 26 UN Climate Change Conference in Glasgow, UK -November 2021 Malaysia committed publicly to reduce its economywide carbon intensity (against GDP) 45% by 2030 as compared to 2005 levels

•CarbonScore aligns with the country's ultimate goal of achieving carbon neutrality by 2050









Buildings generate over 40% of total annual global CO₂ emissions. Cities are responsible for over 70% of global energy consumption.

Global CO₂ Emissions by Sector



Source: Global Alliance for Buildings and Construction. 2018 GLOBAL STATUS REPORT.







ADVANCING NET ZERO



- Existing buildings comprise more than 85% of our built environment
- We need to encourage retrofits and quickly accelerate the uptake of enhanced environmental performance
- As of 2022, certified green buildings comprise less than 0.1% of Malaysia's total building stock





Source : KL Draft Structure Plan, 2000







Why Buildings?

- •Global building stock will double in area by 2060.
- •we expect to add **2.48** trillion square feet (230 billion m²) of new floor area to the global building stock
- •equivalent of adding an entire New York City every month for 40 years or a new KL every week...





ADVANCING NET ZERO





Green Buildings are a comprehensive environmental benchmark

energy efficiency | indoor environmental quality | sustainable site planning & management materials & resources | water efficiency

Zero Carbon Buildings specifically focus on reducing *building-related* CO₂ emissions, reflecting the increased urgency of global efforts to mitigate climate change







Project Description | Mission Statement

- •CarbonScore makes the invisible, actionable.
- •CarbonScore is a report card/health check
- •CarbonScore is for ALL Malaysian buildings







Project Description | Definitions

0 to 100 where:

- 0 is BAU & 100 is a zero carbon building
- CarbonScore does not go below 0



CarbonScore is a scale of building energy related CO₂ emissions from

CarbonScore above 100 represents a Carbon Negative Building





Project Description | Definitions

CarbonScore certifications account for the following elements:

- **Operational Carbon** from Energy Consumption
- ii) Embodied Carbon from Construction Materials / Activities
- iii) Emissions from Associated Transportation
- iv) On-site **Renewable Energy** Generation
- v) Purchased Carbon Offsets (qualified)







Project Description | Programs

Tier 1 **Public Certification**

Online CO₂ Calculator

Available Free to Public via Self Declaration



CarbonScore

Tier 2 | CarbonScore+

Verified Carbon Reporting





CarbonScore | Public Certification

Proof of Concept

Rapidly accelerating public awareness of building-related CO₂ emissions









CarbonScore | Public Certification

- Targeting universal public adoption via individual building owners, institutions, local authorities, etc...
- Optimised for use directly by building owners & facilities managers no need for 3rd party consultants
- Universal compatibility with all building types
- Seamless integration with existing green building rating tools.









- Complies with established international CO₂ accounting standards -GHG Protocols, ISO 14064, World Resources Institute (WRI), Verra.org, CDP Global, etc...
- Specifically designed to align with the more rigorous CO₂ reporting requirements of Listed Companies, Financial institutions, Large-scale Developers, Manufacturers & Multinationals
- Satisfies demand for statutory carbon reporting, SDG & ESG commitments.
- Verified by an accredited CarbonScore Auditor [CSA]





carbonScore

Average Office Building

Malaysia

% towards Zero Carbon Building











CarbonScore

a scale of building-related CO₂ emissions from 0 to 100 where 0 represents *business-as-usual* and 100 is a **zero carbon building**



separate indicators show the contributions from Energy Efficiency [EE], On-site Renewable Energy [RE] & Qualified CO₂ Offsets that together comprise the total CarbonScore







graphic representation of the building's overall CO₂ footprint showing total building-related emissions as well as removals from energy efficiency building performance and on-site renewable energy generation





QR Code links to a **Project Data Sheet** with additional technical data and infographics further describing the building's environmental performance







Scope: **57** GBI-rated Office Buildings

GBI Ratings: 34 certified, 10 Silver, 9 Gold, 4 Platinum

GBI Tools: 50 Non-residential New Construction, 7 Non-residential Existing Building





Certification: 39 Completion & Verification Assessment, 18 Renewal Verification Assessment







Tier 2 | CarbonScore+ Verified Carbon Reporting Standard



Tier 1 | CarbonScore

Basic Certification

Online CO₂ Calculator Available Free to Public via Self Declaration

pilot projects / case studies



ADVANCING NET ZERO

























































GBI Certified Office #29		
Selangor		% to
	CO2 OFFSETS	On-site Ri Qualified I
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Ef
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Construct Commutin Building N
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OTPRINT
	average malaysian building *	
2020		





GBI Silver Office #37		50	5
Putrajaya		% towards Zero Ca	rbon
	CO ₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	1% 0%
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	67%
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	33% 8% 45% 2%
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OOTPRINT 1,5	78,343

	% towards Zaro Ca	rho
CO ₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	0
CO2 SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	45
CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity	55
	Construction - Embodied CO ₂	12
	Building Municipal Waste	3
TOTAL CARBON FO	OTPRINT 23,6	\$9,0
	k	gC02(
	CO: OFFSETS CO: SAVINGS CO: EMISSIONS TOTAL CARBON FO	by towards Zero Car by towards Zero Car by towards Zero Car co; DFFSETS Crist Annual Entry Contact Control co; SAVINGS Erroy Efforts Co; EMISSIONS Purchased Electrony Co; EMISSIONS Purchased Electrony Core Carine Statistics Annual View Statistics Annual View Statistics Correct CARBON FOOTPMUT 22,04



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GBI Silver Office #52		- 7 4	
Selangor		% towards Zero Ca	rboi
	CO ₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	20
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	40
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	60 9 31 2
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OOTPRINT 1,8	34,21 gCO24





carbons	core	50	2
GBI Gold Office #40 Putrajaya		% towards Zero Ca	arbon
	CO ₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	6% 0%
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	52%
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	48% 8% 45% 2%
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OTPRINT 1,5	86,627
2014	verage maløysian building *	() () () () () () () () () () () () () (xe info

carbonScore

carbonScore

BI Gold Office #4

uala Lumpur

33

4,986,99 kgC02e

























carbonso	core	5/	1
GBI Gold Office #04			
Selangor		% towards Zero Ca	rbon
			>
	CO2 OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	0% 0%
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	54%
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	46% 11% 38% 3%
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OTPRINT 3,4	66,253 <gco2e th="" yr<=""></gco2e>
	ango marayaran bunung		
2018		for mo	pre info











Sc	core	B % towards Zero Ca	rbon
			>
	CO₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	0% 0%
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	32%
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	68% 9% 38% 3%
	TOTAL CARBON FOO	TPRINT 5,5%	23,384 gCO2e/yr
avera	ge malaysian building *	미 값 아이가 for mo	re info

carbons	core	20	2
GBI Certified Office #10 Kuala Lumpur		% towards Zero Ca	rbon
			>
	CO₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	1% 0%
	CO₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	27%
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	72% 11% 31% 2%
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OOTPRINT 1,0	33,109
	average malaysian building *	i ال	1 1 1 1
2015			CHEST.











 On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets
 1% 0%

 Energy Efficiency
 25%

 Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO2 Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste
 74% 10% 27% 2%

 TPRINT
 1,154,261

for more info

kgCO2e/yr







carbons	core	69	
GBI Silver Office #19		U	
Melaka		% towards Zero Ca	rbon
			>
	CO₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	0% 0%
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	63%
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	37% 9% 34% 2%
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OTPRINT 2	52,251 gCO2e/yr
	erage malaysian building *		
2018		for mo	re info

























Carbonso GBI Certified Office #32 Selangor	core	26	5
	CO2 OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	0% 0%
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	26% 74% 9% 32% 3%
2021	TOTAL CARBON FO	OTPRINT 6,0	72,822 (gCO2e/yr



carbons	core	15	2
GBI Certified Office #34			
Putrajaya		% towards Zero Ca	rbon
			>
	CO ₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	0% 0%
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	48%
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	52% 9% 42% 2%
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OOTPRINT 2,6	61,252 ‹gCO2e/yr
	verage malaysian building *		
2022		for mo	ore info









GBI Silver Office #39
Kuala Lumpur

2019

Sc	core	668 % towards Zero Ca	B
			>
	CO ₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	1% 0%
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	67%
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	33% 8% 45% 2%
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OTPRINT 1,5"	78,343 gCO2e/yr
avera	ıge malaysian building *	미 값 유명 미 전 for mo	re info



carbons	core	59	2	
GBI Gold Office #40				
Putrajaya		% towards Zero Carbon		
			>	
	CO ₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	6% 0%	
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	52%	
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	48% 8% 45% 2%	
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OTPRINT 1,5	86,627 (gCO2e/yr	
2014	average malaysian building *	回約 230 350 10 25 10 25 10 20 20 10 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20		
		for mo	ore info	











 On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets
 0%

 Energy Efficiency
 32%

 Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO2 Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste
 68%

 TPRINT
 3,887,475

kgCO2e/yr







carbonso	core	20	
GBI Certified Office #49			
Selangor		% towards Zero Ca	rbon
			>
	CO₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	0% 0%
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	28%
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	72% 9% 36% 2%
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OTPRINT 4,8	12,086 ‹gCO2e/yr
	orago marayonan sumumy		
2017		for mo	ore info

GBI Certified Office #50

Selangor

2017





carbons	core		
GBI Certified Office #51			
Kuala Lumpur		% towards Zero Ca	rbon
			>
	CO₂ OFFSETS	On-site Renewable Energy Qualified Purchased Offsets	1% 0%
	CO ₂ SAVINGS	Energy Efficiency	0%
	CO ₂ EMISSIONS	Purchased Electricity Construction - Embodied CO ₂ Commuting to/from Building Building Municipal Waste	99% 10% 22% 2%
	TOTAL CARBON FO	OOTPRINT 4,2	03,780 <gco2e td="" yr<=""></gco2e>
2018	average malaysian building *	미 신 소설 이 가 이 가 for mo	ore info

















On-site Renewable Energy 1% Qualified Purchased Offsets 0% 46% 53%

Construction - Embodied CO₂ 10% Commuting to/from Building 33% Building Municipal Waste 2%

> 2,050,651 kgCO2e/yr



Highest Score: **102** % towards zero carbon building

Contribution from Energy Efficiency: 80 %

Contribution from Renewable Energy: 22 %

CO₂ Emissions Reduction: 322,912 kgCO2e/yr



Selangor



Lowest Score: 1 % towards zero carbon building

Contribution from Energy Efficiency: 0 %

Contribution from Renewable Energy: **1** %

CO₂ Emissions Reduction: 42,462 kgCO2e/yr



GBI Certified Office #51



Average Score: **41** % towards zero carbon building

Contribution from Energy Efficiency: 39 %

Contribution from Renewable Energy: 2 %

Average CO₂ Emissions Reduction: 1,870,138 kgCO2e/yr





Average Score: **41** % towards zero carbon building

Contribution from Energy Efficiency: 39 %

Contribution from Renewable Energy: 2 %

Average CO₂ Emissions Reduction: 1,870,138 kgCO2e/yr





Average Score: **41** % towards zero carbon building

Contribution from Energy Efficiency: 39 %

Contribution from Renewable Energy: 2 %

Average CO₂ Emissions Reduction: 1,870,138 kgCO2e/yr





GBI 'Certified': 33 % towards zero carbon building

Contribution from Energy Efficiency: 32 %

Contribution from Renewable Energy: **1** %

Average CO₂ Emissions Reduction: 1,151,807 kgCO2e/yr



Average GBI Office - Certified



GBI 'Silver': 47 % towards zero carbon building

Contribution from Energy Efficiency: 46 %

Contribution from Renewable Energy: **1** %

Average CO₂ Emissions Reduction: 1,818,502 kgCO2e/yr





GBI 'Gold & Platinum': 57 % towards

zero carbon building

Contribution from Energy Efficiency: 51 %

Contribution from Renewable Energy: 6 %

Average CO₂ Emissions Reduction: 3,029,740 kgCO2e/yr









5 Pilot Projects | Towards Zero Carbon

- UniKL Sustainable Energy Living Lab Selangor
- Malaysia Pavilion | EXPO 2020 Dubai
- Menara MBJB Johor Bharu A
- IOI City Mall Putrajaya
- **University of Technology Sarawak** Sibu







Project Location: Putrajaya, Malaysia

Project Size: **211,472** m²

Typology: Shopping Mall

Constructed: 2014

Client: IOI CITY MALL SDN BHD Contractor: AL-AMBIA SDN BHD Architect: **PI ARCHITECT** M&E Engineer: **KTA TENAGA SDN BHD** C&S Engineer: JURUTERA PERUNDING PRIMAREKA SDN BHD ESD Consultant: BGREEN CONSULTANCY SDN BHD QS: BAHARUDDIN ALI & LOW SDN BHD Landscape Architect: WDI DESIGN SDN BHD

CarbonScore: 45 % towards zero carbon building

Contribution from Energy Efficiency & CO₂ Reduction: 38 %

Contribution from Renewable Energy: 7 %

CO₂ Emissions Reduction: 41,548,352 kgCO2e/yr



IOI City Mall

Putrajaya, Malaysia



Energy Efficiency

BEI: 286 kWh/m²/yr

Energy Savings: 38 %

compared to the MS1525 performance baseline for Malaysian high-intensity retail buildings



Thermal Mass Storage

Accounts for: 50 % of cooling capacity

reduces peak demand & Increases overall system efficiency



Renewable Energy

Installed Capacity: 3,564 kWp

% of TBEC: 7.3 %



UTS University of Technology Sarawak

University of Technology Sarawak UTS

Project Location: Sibu, Sarawak

Project Size: 30,639 m²

Typology: University

Constructed: 2013

University of Technology Sarawak UTS

- Client: EDUSAR RESOURCES SDN BHD
- Contractor: NAIM ENGINEERING SDN BHD
- Contractor: HOCK PENG FURNITURE & GENERAL CONTRACTOR SDN BHD
- Architect: **AKI MEDIA**
- M&E Engineer: **PERUNDING TEKNIKAL**
- C&S Engineer: JURUTERA MINSAR CONSULT SDN BHD
- ESD Consultant: EXERGY MALAYSIA SDN BHD
- **QS: JURUUKUR BAHAN TEMA SDN BHD**
- Commissioning Specialist: **PUREAIRE SDN BHD**

University of Technology

CarbonScore: **59** % towards zero carbon building

Contribution from Energy Efficiency & CO₂ Reduction:

56 %

Sarawak

UTS

Contribution from Renewable Energy: 3 %

CO₂ Emissions Reduction: 4,292,942 kgCO2e/yr

Sibu, Sarawak

University of Technology Sarawak UTS

Energy Efficiency

BEI: 87 kWh/m²/yr

Energy Savings: 56 %

compared to the MS1525 performance baseline for Malaysian university buildings

University of Technology Sarawak UTS

Energy Efficient Lighting

extensive daylighting strategy with photo sensor & motion sensor-controlled lighting

University of Technology Sarawak UTS

Renewable Energy

Installed Capacity: 106 kWp

% of TBEC: **4.1** %

Available 1st Quarter 2023 | CarbonScore **Public Certification**

Available 2023 | CarbonScore+ Verified Carbon Reporting

Available 1st Quarter 2023 | Online CO2 Calculator Available Free to Public via Self Declaration

For more information please contact

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